NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (with supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021 (with comparative totals for year ended 2020)



TABLE OF CONTENTS

I	<u>Page</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1-2
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of Financial Position Statement of Activities Statement of Functional Expenses Statement of Cash Flows	3 .4-5 6 7
Notes to Financial Statements	8-24
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	.25
Net Assets without Donor Restrictions - Budget to Actual Schedule2	26-27



Maner Costerisan PC 2425 E. Grand River Ave. Suite 1 Lansing, MI 48912-3291 T: 517 323 7500 F: 517 323 6346 www.manercpa.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the North/West Lower Michigan Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the North/West Lower Michigan Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of January 31, 2021, and the related statement of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended January 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the 2021 financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the North/West Lower Michigan Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America as of January 31, 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year ended January 31, 2021 in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the North/West Lower Michigan Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America's 2020 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated April 22, 2020. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended January 31, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Report on Supplementary Information

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Our 2021 audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

April 20, 2021

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION JANUARY 31, 2021

(with comparative totals for January 31, 2020)

	2021	2020
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 590,351	\$ 421,216
Investments	2,557,668	2,374,629
Contributions receivable	58,126	57,276
Prepaid expenses	11,744	14,837
Property and equipment, less accumulated depreciation	17,087	31,266
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,234,976	\$ 2,899,224
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 120,416	\$ 129,498
Assets held on behalf of others	46,665	45,902
Accrued payroll and related	13,158	13,296
Deferred revenue	28,695	13,165
Note payable - paycheck protection program	84,547	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	293,481	201,861
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	234,198	155,747
Designated	649,314	618,377
Total without donor restrictions	883,512	774,124
With donor restrictions	2,057,983	1,923,239
TOTAL NET ASSETS	2,941,495	2,697,363
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 3,234,976	\$ 2,899,224

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

2021				
	Without Do	nor With Donor		2020
	Restriction	ns Restrictions	Total	Total
REVENUES AND SUPPORT				
Mission support	\$ 1,307,2		\$ 1,307,209	\$ 1,348,726
Center for mission and ministry		- 3,372		4,697
Committee revenue	20,1		20,127	30,433
Investment return, net	65,3			227,930
Grant revenue	11,4	15 65,000	76,415	28,578
Registration fees - synod assembly		-	-	52,106
Seminary education assistance		- 5,700		1,519
Synod congregational support		- 60,371		46,932
Synod-wide revenue	7,4			19,293
Other revenue		- 2,086		8,256
Transfer to reclassify donor contributions	(11,7	-		-
Net assets released from restrictions	202,5	90 (202,590	<u> </u>	
TOTAL REVENUES AND SUPPORT	1,602,4	04 134,744	1,737,148	1,768,470
EXPENSES				
Program services				
Agency-organizational ministry support				
ELCA church-wide support	653,5	80 -	653,580	674,363
Living Water Ministries	32,0		32,000	40,000
Samaritas	2,4		2,400	3,000
Region 6 support (includes archives)	2,8		2,800	4,800
Trinity Lutheran Seminary	16,0		16,000	20,000
Total agency-organizational ministry				
support	706,7	80 -	706,780	742,163
Synod ministries		<u> </u>		
Synod assembly		_		45,205
Synod council	1,7	00 -	1,700	6,768
Total synod ministries	1,7		1,700	51,973
-	1,/	-	1,700	31,973
Special programs			40 =00	
Paul Trapp endowment	13,7		13,780	13,950
Wilson trust	10,6		10,600	10,651
Seminarian education assistance	13,0		13,050	6,000
Center for mission and ministry		48 -	248	1,865
Outreach education	10,4		10,430	2,450
Synod disaster relief fund	71,2		71,226	2,200
Honduras companion support	11,1		11,100	15,500
Helmers trust	_			9,554
Muskegon cooperative ministry		21 -	521	1,735
New and renewing congregations	11,2		11,280	3,950
Grace mission endowment fund	15,3	^	15,350	36,000
Total special programs	157,5	85	157,585	103,855

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

	Without Donor	With Donor		2020
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Total
EXPENSES				
Program support				
Publicly engaged church committee	\$ 1,114	\$ -	\$ 1,114	\$ 11,782
Mission support table committee	-	-	-	2,455
Global missions committee	4,500	-	4,500	7,921
Equipping leaders for mission and ministry	4,303	-	4,303	8,961
Ministry committee	2,000	-	2,000	3,367
Candidacy committee	3,682	-	3,682	12,294
Campus ministry committee	55,000	-	55,000	55,000
New and redeveloping	20 (0		20.40	45.000
congregation table committee	28,605	-	28,605	45,900
Multicultural ministry committee	9,000	-	9,000	-
Worship committee	293	-	293	866
Youth committee	880		880	1,639
Total program support	109,377		109,377	150,185
Total program services	975,442		975,442	1,048,176
Support services				
Staff salaries and benefits				
Salary - administrative support staff	49,078	-	49,078	54,649
Salary and housing - called staff	202,444	-	202,444	220,540
Salary - deployed staff	40,559	-	40,559	40,783
Social security allowance	14,456	-	14,456	18,167
Payroll taxes	6,869	-	6,869	7,741
Health insurance and retirement	88,010	-	88,010	102,177
Continuing education	7,000	-	7,000	4,000
Other insurance	1,374		1,374	1,959
Total staff salaries and benefits	409,790		409,790	450,016
Synod administration				
Bishop's discretionary fund	4,755	-	4,755	6,444
Insurance	12,445	-	12,445	9,046
Lease expense	16,800	-	16,800	16,800
Office equipment - maintenance	4,152	-	4,152	5,359
Office supplies	8,465	-	8,465	10,033
Postage	1,324	-	1,324	2,453
Professional fees	25,300	-	25,300	27,595
Telephone	10,588	-	10,588	10,971
Travel - staff	6,820	-	6,820	35,299
Website and network	2,957		2,957	3,457
Total synod administration	93,606		93,606	127,457
Depreciation expense	14,178		14,178	21,318
Total support services	517,574		517,574	598,791
TOTAL EXPENSES	1,493,016		1,493,016	1,646,967
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	109,388	134,744	244,132	121,503
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	774,124	1,923,239	2,697,363	2,575,860
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ 883,512	\$ 2,057,983	\$ 2,941,495	\$ 2,697,363

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

	2021				2020	
		Program Services		nagement d General	 Total	 Total
Church-wide and other mission support	\$	975,442	\$	-	\$ 975,442	\$ 1,048,176
Salaries and related		244,645		165,145	409,790	450,016
Bishop's discretionary fund		2,839		1,916	4,755	6,444
Insurance		7,430		5,015	12,445	9,046
Lease expense		10,030		6,770	16,800	16,800
Office equipment - maintenance		2,479		1,673	4,152	5,359
Office supplies		5,054		3,411	8,465	10,033
Postage		790		534	1,324	2,453
Professional fees		15,104		10,196	25,300	27,595
Telephone		6,321		4,267	10,588	10,971
Travel - staff		4,072		2,748	6,820	35,299
Website and network		1,765		1,192	2,957	3,457
Depreciation		8,464		5,714	14,178	 21,318
	\$	1,284,435	\$	208,581	\$ 1,493,016	\$ 1,646,967

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

	2021	2020
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 244,132	\$ 121,503
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		
cash provided (used) by operating activities	4.4.	04.040
Depreciation	14,179	21,318
Gain on disposal of assets	-	(7,500)
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	(168,352)	(149,865)
Contributions receivable	(850)	11,628
Prepaid expenses	3,093	3,391
Accounts payable	(9,082)	11,733
Accrued payroll and related	(138)	690
Assets held on behalf of others	763	445
Deferred revenue	15,530	(2,790)
Total adjustments	(144,857)	(110,950)
Net cash provided by operating activities	99,275	10,553
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of investments	(82,686)	(80,646)
Sale of investments	67,999	66,360
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		7,500
Net cash used by investing activities	(14,687)	(6,786)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from note payable - paycheck protection program	84,547	
INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	169,135	3,767
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Beginning of year	421,216	417,449
End of year	\$ 590,351	\$ 421,216

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The North/West Lower Michigan Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (the "Synod") is a Michigan non-profit corporation. The fiduciary responsibility of the Synod is to develop and administer a comprehensive and coordinated plan of fiscal and administrative policies, procedures, and management services for the member churches. The member churches are located in the northern and western half of the Lower Peninsula of Michigan ("Region 6"). Using ministry support and special offerings received from its member churches, the Synod contributes to denominational ministries and provides support for various missions, educational programs and youth outreach. The Synod is exempt from income taxes under provisions of Section 501(c)3 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Basis of Accounting - The books and records of the Synod are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting, which recognizes income when earned and expenses when incurred. The Synod is required to report its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets based on donor-imposed restrictions.

Net Assets - Net assets, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions - Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor or grantor restrictions. The Synod has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets to be used for various purposes in future years.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets subject to donor (or grantor) imposed restrictions. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources are maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as revenue when the assets are placed in service. Donor restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, or when the stipulated purpose has been accomplished.

Financial Statement Presentation - The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Synod's prior-year statement of activities from which the summarized information was derived.

Programs:

- Agency-organizational ministry support:
 - ELCA agencies and organizations This activity promotes resources available for monthly or quarterly ministry support for various ELCA related ministries within Region 6.
 - Church-wide ministry support This activity provides non-restricted resources for distribution through the church-wide expression of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America for missions domestically and globally.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Programs (continued):

Synod ministries - This activity provides resources for the Synod Assembly, the highest-level synod legislative body, and for the Synod Council which transacts and oversees the ministries of the Synod between assemblies.

> Special programs:

- Paul Trapp endowment This activity oversees requests for financial support for synod congregations in the northern portion of the Lower Peninsula, funded by annual earnings received by the Paul Trapp Endowment Fund Pooled Trust.
- Wilson trust This activity provides financial resources for synod member churches located in Saginaw County, Michigan, funded by a one-time bequest and annual earnings received by the Wilson Endowment Trust.
- Seminarian education assistance This activity oversees requests for financial support for tuition and/or non-tuition expenses of seminarians toward calls in ELCA ministries, which is funded by donations and annual earnings received by the To Whom Shall We Go Endowment Fund Pooled Trust.
- New and renewing congregations This activity provides financial resources for new congregations and other congregations in renewal within the Synod, funded by donations and annual earnings received by the To Whom Shall We Go Endowment Fund Pooled Trust.
- Center for mission and ministry Originally intended to be part of a campus which would also include a Lutheran Episcopal congregation and the synodical offices, this activity evolved to provide programs including spiritual discernment and formation throughout the Synod.
- Companion and other congregational support Through the global Lutheran family, the ELCA has bilateral "companion church" relationships with many national Lutheran church bodies. These global relationships are deepened by the ELCA Companion Synods Program, which connects 65 ELCA synods in over 120 international companion relationships. Through these companion relationships, members of ELCA synods live out the accompaniment model of the global mission.

Program support:

- Faith formation table committee This committee shall be the conduit between congregations, the Synod, the region and church-wide bodies to promote Christian education. The committee shall recruit, train and equip educational leaders within congregations. The committee shall also provide oversight of the Synod resource room.
- Publicly engaged church committee This committee shall respond to the Gospel and thereby address social issues through study, grants, advocacy and social statements. This committee shall assist congregations in establishing and implementing social ministry programs.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Programs (continued):

- Program support (continued):
 - Communication committee This committee shall communicate and interpret the ministries of the Church, especially focusing on three levels: congregational, synodical and church-wide. It will accomplish these tasks using periodicals, resources and media instruments most beneficial.
 - Mission support table committee This committee oversees stewardship consultations with congregations each year. It acts as a catalyst and advocate for programs and resources beneficial for stewardship growth within the congregation.
 - Global mission committee This committee shall be responsible for supporting and interpreting the mission work of the church that is done outside the United States as well as that done within. The committee may include in its work the Companion Synod program, congregational advocates and their assisting tools.
 - Ministry committee This committee shall be responsible for candidacy, leadership support, specialized ministry and ministry of laypersons in daily life.
 - Campus ministry committee This committee shall be responsible for providing a comprehensive ministry with the communities of higher education in accordance with the policies of the Division for Education & Schools of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.
 - New and renewing mission table committee This committee shall be responsible for working with synod leaders to develop, initiate, and maintain a synod mission plan. This would include fostering new congregations and worshiping communities, providing support to urban and rural ministry strategies, working with the Mission Support Table committee to promote Mission Partners, coordinating mission efforts of the ELCA, providing oversight of Lutheran Campus Ministry and its funding, and fostering renewal ministries across the synod. This shall include reviewing partnership support proposals to the ELCA, outreach grants to the New and Renewing Mission Endowment, and funding for Lutheran Campus Ministry. The table shall promote the proclamation of the gospel in word and deed as an integral part of mission development and redevelopment
 - Multicultural ministry committee This committee shall promote and facilitate inclusivity, and consult with and/or relate to synod congregations, other synod committees, units of the ELCA, and/or Region 6 on matters which are multi-cultural.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Programs (continued):

- Program support (continued):
 - Worship committee This committee shall advise, plan and coordinate workshop for synodical events. The committee shall make available resources, workshops, and worship events to congregations of the Synod.
 - Youth committee This committee shall serve the youth of the synod as they do ministry in
 congregations, conferences, the synod and the church-at-large. The committee shall listen to the
 goals and needs of youth and be advocates in planning and implementation of these goals, work
 with the Lutheran Youth Organization of the Synod and strive to empower the youth in their
 ministry. The committee shall also serve as a resource to congregations in the area of youth
 ministry.

Functional Allocation of Expenses - The costs of providing program and other activities have been reported in the statement of activities. The statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification of expenses that are allocated to program or supporting functions of the Synod. Allocated expenses primarily consist of salaries and related, professional fees, travel, depreciation, and various other expense classifications necessary to support the day-to-day operations of the Synod. Employee driven expenses are allocated based on salary and wage analysis. All other allocated expenses utilize management's estimated use of resources.

Cash and Cash Equivalents - Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash accounts and money market funds. Cash held by investment managers is considered an investment rather than cash equivalent.

Investments - Investments are reported at fair value. Net investment return or loss is included in the statement of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized gains and losses, less investment expenses.

Contributions Receivable - Contributions receivable represent consideration from third-parties, of which the Synod has an unconditional right to receive. Contributions receivable are stated at the amount the Synod expects to collect. The Synod provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Currently, no allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary. Changes to the valuation allowance have not been material to the financial statements.

Property and Equipment - Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed over the estimated useful life of assets using the straight-line method. The Synod capitalizes property and equipment in excess of \$1,000. Cost of maintenance and repairs are charged to expense when incurred.

Assets Held on Behalf of Others - Assets held on behalf of others consist of cash held in an agency capacity.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Deferred Revenue - The Synod records deferred revenue when cash payments are received or due in advance of the Synod's performance, including amounts which are refundable.

Contribution Revenue

Contributions of cash and other assets received without donor stipulations are reported as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions. Gifts received with a donor stipulation that limits their use are reported as revenue and net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor-stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Donations of property and equipment are recorded as support at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Contributions of land, buildings, equipment, and other long-lived assets are reported as revenue and net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how such assets must be used, in which case the gifts are reported as revenue and net assets with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations for the time long-lived assets must be held, expirations of restrictions resulting in reclassification of net assets with donor restrictions as net assets without donor restrictions are reported when the long-lived assets are placed in service.

Unconditional contributions expected to be collected within one year are reported at their net realizable value. Unconditional contributions expected to be collected in future years are initially reported at fair value determined using the discounted present value of estimated future cash flows technique. The resulting discount is amortized using the level-yield method and is reported as contribution revenue.

Conditional contributions depend on the occurrence of a specified future and uncertain event to bind the donor and are recognized as assets and revenue when the conditions are substantially met, and the gift becomes unconditional.

NOTE 2 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Synod is required to disclose significant concentrations of credit risk regardless of the degree of such risk. Financial instruments which potentially subject the Synod to concentrations of significant credit risk consist of cash and cash equivalents and investments. The Synod places its cash with FDIC insured financial institutions and thereby limits the amount of credit exposure to any one financial institution. Although such cash balances may exceed the federally insured limits at certain times during the year and at year-end they are, in the opinion of management, subject to minimal risk. Credit risk with respect to investments is limited due to the wide variety of investment vehicles used as part of participation in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) Endowment Fund Pooled Trust and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Mission Investment Fund. These investments are not insured by the FDIC or any other regulatory agency. The Synod's investment portfolio is also subject to market risk.

Investments are disclosed in Notes 4 and 5 and consist largely of amounts invested in various funds by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Endowment Fund Pooled Trust and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Mission Investment Fund.

The Synod conducts essentially all transactions, other than purchases of goods and services and sales of certain property, with affiliated congregations. Certain administrative expenses are reimbursed by related organizations.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Tax positions are taken based on interpretation of federal, state, and local income tax laws. Management periodically reviews and evaluates the status of uncertain tax positions and makes estimates of amounts, including interest and penalties, ultimately due or owed. No amounts have been identified, or recorded, as uncertain positions. Federal, state, and local tax returns generally remain open for examination by the various taxing authorities for a period of three to four years.

The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on the Synod's operational and financial performance will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, impact on the Synod's contributors, employees and vendors all of which are uncertain and cannot be predicted. At this point, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the Synod's financial condition and results of operations is uncertain.

The Synod evaluates events and transactions that occur after year end for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. These subsequent events have been considered through April 20, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Synod regularly monitors the availability of resources required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Synod considers all expenditures related to its ongoing program service activities as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures.

The following reflects the Synod's financial assets as of January 31, 2021 and 2020, which are deemed available for general expenditures within one year of the date of the statement of financial position. Amounts not available include donor-restricted resources reserved for purpose and perpetual use and Synod-designated net assets set aside for cash flow reserves and other Synod related expenses.

	2021	2020
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Contributions receivable	\$ 590,351 2,557,668 58,126	\$ 421,216 2,374,629 57,276
Total financial assets	3,206,145	2,853,121
Less donor-restricted net assets Less Synod-designated net assets	(2,057,983) (649,314)	(1,923,239) (618,377)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 498,848	\$ 311,505

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next 12 months, the Synod anticipates collecting sufficient revenue to cover general expenditures. While the Synod's governing board (Synod Council) has designated a portion of its non-restricted resources as noted above, these funds remain available and may be spent at the discretion of the Synod Council.

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

Investments at January 31 consist of the following:

	 2021	2020
ELCA Mission Investment Fund		
Money market fund	\$ 227,389	\$ 236,629
Certificates of deposit	47,226	46,463
ELCA Endowment Fund Pooled Trust	 2,283,053	2,091,537
	\$ 2,557,668	\$ 2,374,629

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS (continued)

Investment return for the year ended January 31 consists of the following:

	2021					
	Without Donor Restrictions			ith Donor strictions	Total	
Interest and dividends, net ELCA pooled trust dividend Realized/unrealized gain	\$	1,779 20,462	\$	- 57,732	\$	1,779 78,194
on investments - net		43,128		125,224		168,352
Total investment return, net	\$	65,369	\$	182,956	\$	248,325
				2020		
		out Donor strictions		ith Donor strictions		Total
Interest and dividends, net ELCA pooled trust dividend Realized/unrealized gain	\$	2,500 19,976	\$	- 55,589	\$	2,500 75,565
on investments - net		39,616		110,249		149,865
Total investment return, net	\$	62,092	\$	165,838	\$	227,930

NOTE 5 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Synod has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - > quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - > inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - > inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

NOTE 5 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the Synod's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment, and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at January 31, 2021 and 2020.

ELCA Endowment Fund Pooled Trust: Valued at the net asset value (NAV) of the units held by the Synod, the Fund is available for exclusive investment by Evangelical Lutheran Church in America related institutions. The primary investment objective of the fund is to provide for long term capital growth. The fund seeks to achieve its investment objectives by investing in a diversified portfolio of equity, bond and real estate securities. Investments held at the ELCA Endowment Fund Pooled Trust include numerous securities that are combined with the investment portfolios of other ELCA related organizations. As such, they are considered Level 3 investments.

ELCA Mission Investment Fund: Valued at the NAV, the Fund is available for exclusive investment by Evangelical Lutheran Church in America related institutions. The fund participates in short-term investments offering demand, saving and term investment accounts. As such, they are considered Level 2 investments.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Synod believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NOTE 5 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

The following is a market value summary by the level of the inputs used, as of January 31, 2021 and 2020, in evaluating the Synod's assets carried at fair value. The inputs or methodologies used for valuing securities may not be an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

Description	 2021	 2020
Level 2 measurement ELCA Mission Investment Fund Certificates of deposit	\$ 47,226	\$ 46,463
Level 3 measurement ELCA Endowment Fund Pooled Trust	2,283,053	2,091,537
ELCA Mission Investment Fund Money market funds at cost	 227,389	236,629
Total	\$ 2,557,668	\$ 2,374,629

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3):

Balance February 1, 2019	\$ 1,932,467
ELCA pooled trust dividend Realized/unrealized gain on investments - net Proceeds from sale	75,565 149,865 (66,360)
Balance January 31, 2020	2,091,537
ELCA pooled trust dividend Realized/unrealized gain on investments - net Purchases Proceeds from sale	78,194 168,352 12,969 (67,999)
Balance January 31, 2021	\$ 2,283,053

NOTE 6 - OPERATING LEASE

The Synod rents office space under the terms of an operating lease from a member church that expired in 2011. Future rent is based on a verbal agreement that the lease continues on a month-to-month basis. The current base monthly lease rate is \$1,400. Rent expense for the years ended January 31, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$16,800 and \$16,800, respectively.

NOTE 7 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment and their depreciable lives as of January 31, are summarized as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life (in Years)	2021	2020
Furniture and equipment Vehicles	5	\$ 33,192 58,240	\$ 33,193 58,240
Less accumulated depreciation		91,432 74,345	 91,433 60,167
Net property and equipment		\$ 17,087	\$ 31,266

NOTE 8 - RETIREMENT PLAN

The Synod participates in a multi-employer defined contribution pension plan administered by Portico, formerly the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Board of Pensions, which covers all eligible employees. The Synod contributes on a discretionary basis between 10% and 12% of each participant's eligible wages. Contributions made by the Synod amounted to \$30,797 and \$26,955 for the years ended January 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

NOTE 9 - NOTE PAYABLE - PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM

In May 2020, the Synod received a loan pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program, a program implemented by the U.S. Small Business Administration under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act, from a qualified lender, for an aggregate principal amount of \$84,547 (the "PPP loan"). The principle amount of the PPP loan is subject to forgiveness under the Paycheck Protection Program upon the Synod's request to the extent that the PPP loan proceeds are used to pay expenses permitted by the Paycheck Protection Program, including payroll costs, covered rent and mortgage obligations, and covered utility payments incurred by the Synod. Any portion of the loan not forgiven will be paid back over two years, with interest accruing at 1%. If the loan is not forgiven, monthly installments of \$4,758 will be due with the loan maturing in May 2022. On April 12, 2021, the Synod received notification of full loan forgiveness by spending the funds on eligible expenses.

Subsequent to the year ended January 31, 2021, the Synod obtained a second PPP loan in March 2021 in the amount of \$84,547. The loan is potentially forgivable if used for eligible expenses. The Synod anticipates full loan forgiveness. If the loan is not forgiven, monthly installments of \$1,940 will be due with the loan maturing in March 2026.

NOTE 10 - NET ASSETS

Net assets without donor restrictions at January 31 were comprised of the following:

	2021			2020		
Without donor restrictions, designated						
Cash flow reserve	\$	16,488	\$	17,205		
Severance pay - called staff		20,000		20,000		
Shared risk deductible		5,000		5,000		
New and renewing congregations endowment fund		-		11,770		
Synod staff growth fund		5,835		5,539		
Automobile purchases		7,500		7,500		
Synod-designated endowment fund		594,491		551,363		
Total designated net assets		649,314		618,377		
Without donor restrictions, undesignated		234,198		155,747		
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$	883,512	\$	774,124		

Net assets with donor restrictions at January 31 are available for the following purposes:

	2021			2020	
Endowment fund					
Original gifts in perpetuity subject to spending policy					
Paul Trapp endowment fund	\$	279,545	\$	279,545	
New and renewing congregations endowment fund		120,997		109,227	
Seminary education assistance endowment fund		76,308		76,308	
Grace mission endowment fund		447,788		447,788	
Total endowment gifts in perpetuity		924,638		912,868	
Gifts and accumulated investment gains					
subject to appropriation and expenditure					
when a specified event occurs					
Paul Trapp endowment fund		175,855		141,884	
Honduran education endowment fund		61,469		56,782	
New and renewing congregations endowment fund		77,043		35,031	
Seminary education assistance endowment fund		32,499		20,787	
Grace mission endowment fund		98,634		57,770	
Wilson trust endowment fund		366,747		339,567	
Total gifts and accumulated					
investment gains available		812,247		651,821	
Total endowment related restricted net assets		1,736,885		1,564,689	

NOTE 10 - NET ASSETS (continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions at January 31 are available for the following purposes:

	2021			2020	
Net assets subject to expenditure for a specified purpose:					
New and renewing congregations fund	\$	4,191	\$	33,974	
Seminary education assistance fund	•	60,851	,	62,200	
Center for mission and ministry - program support fund		29,521		26,397	
Coalitions / Multi-cultural ministries fund		57,105		66,104	
Prince of Peace - equipping leaders for		•		,	
mission and ministry scholarship fund		24,139		26,141	
Papua New Guinea Companion Synod fund		1,929		1,344	
Honduras health team Salud Para La Vida fund		5,125		12,825	
Honduras three P's fund		2,405		2,905	
Honduras companion fund		6,698		1,459	
Honduras LaCanada kindergarten snack program fund		2,692		2,692	
Outreach fund		14,794		19,345	
Bishop's teaching fund		2,131		2,063	
Interim minister's support fund		5,406		5,086	
Other congregational support fund		-		320	
Bishop's fund		6,982		8,457	
Seminary debt fund		7,692		11,331	
Living stones fund		20,180		27,032	
Muskegon cooperative ministry fund		20,224		20,745	
Synod staff growth fund		-		3,096	
Synod disaster fund		42,856		18,857	
Helmers trust fund		6,177		6,177	
Total net assets subject to expenditure					
for a specified purpose		321,098		358,550	
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$	2,057,983	\$	1,923,239	

NOTE 10 - NET ASSETS (continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions released as a result of satisfying their restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors for the years ended January 31, 2021 and 2020 as presented on the statement of activities are comprised of the following:

	2021			2020
Paul Trapp endowment fund	\$	13,780	\$	13,950
Honduran education endowment fund		-		1,806
Grace mission endowment fund		15,350		36,000
Wilson trust endowment fund		10,600		10,650
Total endowment related restricted net assets released		39,730		62,406
New and renewing congregations fund		11,280		2,450
Seminary education assistance fund		7,050		-
Center for mission and ministry - program support fund		248		1,865
Prince of Peace - equipping leaders for				
mission and ministry scholarship fund		2,000		2,000
Coalitions / Multi-cultural ministries fund		9,000		-
Outreach fund		10,430		2,450
Papua New Guinea Companion Synod fund		-		1,454
Honduras health team Salud Para La Vida fund		10,000		10,500
Honduras three P's fund		500		-
Honduras companion support fund		600		3,194
Bishop's teaching fund		1,355		3,765
Bishop's fund		2,000		46
Seminary debt fund		6,000		6,000
Living stones fund		27,354		-
Muskegon cooperative ministry fund		521		1,735
Kent City targeted giving fund		-		3,750
Synod staff growth fund		3,296		81,027
Synod disaster fund		71,226		2,200
Helmers trust fund				8,100
Total purpose restricted net assets released		162,860		130,536
Total donor restricted net assets released	\$	202,590	\$	192,942

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENTS

The Synod's endowment includes both donor restricted funds and funds designated by the Synod to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, both donor restricted and funds designated by the Synod, are reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Synod has interpreted the Michigan Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as permitting the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, unless there are explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. At January 31, 2021 and 2020, there were no such donor stipulations. As a result of this interpretation, the Synod classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a time restriction in perpetuity) (a) the original value of gifts donated to the donor restricted endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the donor restricted endowment, and (c) accumulations to the donor restricted endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. Investment income from the donor restricted endowment is classified as net assets with donor restrictions (a purpose restriction) until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Synod in a manner consistent with the donor stipulated purpose within the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Synod considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor restricted endowment funds.

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund.
- 2. The purposes of the Synod and the donor-restricted endowment fund.
- 3. General economic conditions.
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation.
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments.
- 6. Other resources of the Synod.
- 7. The investment policies of the Synod.

The Synod's investment and spending practices for endowment assets attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets.

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). We have interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater endowments in accordance with prudent measures required under law. There were no such deficiencies for the years ended January 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENTS (continued)

Changes in endowment net assets are as follows:

Without
Donor

	R	estrictions	With Donor Restrictions							
	De	Gifts and Accumulated Synod Investment Original Gifts in Designated Gains Perpetuity			Accumulated Synod Investment Original Gifts in				Total Net ndowment Assets	
Endowment net assets at February 1, 2019	\$	511,747	\$	548,389	\$	912,868	\$	1,973,004		
Investment return Investment income, net Net appreciation Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure		19,976 39,616 (19,976)		55,589 110,249 (62,406)		- -		75,565 149,865 (82,382)		
Endowment net assets at January 31, 2020		551,363		651,821		912,868		2,116,052		
Investment return Investment income, net Net appreciation Transfer to reclassify donor contribution Appropriation of endowment assets		20,462 43,128		57,732 125,224 17,200		- - 11,770		78,194 168,352 28,970		
for expenditure		(20,462)		(39,730)				(60,192)		
Endowment net assets at January 31, 2021	\$	594,491	\$	812,247	\$	924,638	\$	2,331,376		

The composition of endowment net assets at January 31 were comprised of the following:

	2021			2020
Cash and cash equivalents ELCA Endowment Fund Pooled Trust (Note 4)	\$	48,323 2,283,053	\$	24,515 2,091,537
Endowment net assets	\$	2,331,376	\$	2,116,052

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENTS (continued)

The composition of endowment net assets at January 31, 2021, were comprised of the following:

		Without Donor estrictions		Wi	th Do	ons		
	De	Gifts a Accumul Synod Investm Designated Gain			_	inal Gifts in erpetuity		Total Net ndowment Assets
Synod-designated fund	\$	594,491	\$	-	\$	-	\$	594,491
Paul Trapp fund		-		175,855		279,545		455,400
New and renewing congregations fund		-		77,043		120,997		198,040
Seminary education				22.422				40000=
assistance fund		-		32,499		76,308		108,807
Honduran education				64.460				64.460
fund		-		61,469		-		61,469
Wilson trust fund		-		366,747		-		366,747
Grace mission fund		-		98,634		447,788		546,422
	\$	594,491	\$	812,247	\$	924,638	\$	2,331,376

The composition of endowment net assets at January 31, 2020, were comprised of the following:

Without

	R	Donor estrictions		ons				
	De	Synod esignated	Aco	Gifts and cumulated vestment Gains	_	ginal Gifts in erpetuity		Total Net ndowment Assets
Synod-designated fund	\$	551,363	\$	-	\$	-	\$	551,363
Paul Trapp fund		-		141,884		279,545		421,429
New and renewing congregations fund		-		35,031		109,227		144,258
Seminary education assistance fund				20,787		76,308		97,095
Honduran education		-		20,767		70,300		97,093
fund		-		56,782		-		56,782
Wilson trust fund		-		339,567		-		339,567
Grace mission fund			,	57,770		447,788		505,558
	\$	551,363	\$	651,821	\$	912,868	\$	2,116,052

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS BUDGET TO ACTUAL SCHEDULE YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

			Fa	vorable
	 Budget	Actual	(Unf	avorable)
REVENUES AND SUPPORT				
Mission support	\$ 1,308,306	\$ 1,307,209	\$	(1,097)
Committee revenue	13,500	20,127		6,627
Investment income - net	16,350	65,369		49,019
Grant revenue	25,000	11,415		(13,585)
Living Stones	5,300	=		(5,300)
Synod-wide revenue	9,000	7,464		(1,536)
Other income	1,000	-		(1,000)
Transfer to reclassify donor contributions	-	(11,770)		(11,770)
Net assets released from restrictions	32,000	202,590		170,590
TOTAL REVENUES AND SUPPORT	 1,410,456	1,602,404		191,948
EXPENSES	 			
Program services				
Agency-organizational ministry support				
ELCA church-wide support	654,153	653,580		573
Living Water Ministries	32,000	32,000		-
Samaritas	2,400	2,400		-
Region 6 support (includes archives)	4,800	2,800		2,000
Trinity Lutheran Seminary	16,000	16,000		, -
Total agency-organizational ministry support	709,353	706,780		2,573
Synod ministries	 ,	 		
Synod events and Leadership events	6,300	_		6,300
Synod council	2,500	1,700		800
Total synod ministries	8,800	 1,700		7,100
Special programs	 0,000	 1,700		7,100
Paul Trapp endowment		13,780		(13,780)
Wilson trust	_	10,600		(10,600)
Seminarian education assistance		13,050		(10,000) $(13,050)$
Center for mission and ministry	_	248		(248)
Outreach education	_	10,430		(10,430)
Synod disaster relief fund	_	71,226		(71,226)
Honduras companion support	_	11,100		(11,100)
Muskegon cooperative ministry	_	521		(521)
New and renewing congregations	_	11,280		(11,280)
Grace mission endowment fund	_	15,350		(15,350)
Total special programs	 	 157,585	-	(157,585)
Program support	 	 137,303		(107,000)
Faith formation table committee	400	_		400
Publically engaged church committee	12,000	1,114		10,886
Mission support table committee	400	<u> </u>		400
rission support tubic committee	100			100

NORTH/WEST LOWER MICHIGAN SYNOD OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS BUDGET TO ACTUAL SCHEDULE YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2021

	 Budget	Actual	avorable favorable)
EXPENSES (continued)			
Program services (continued)			
Program support (continued)			
Global missions committee	\$ 8,000	\$ 4,500	\$ 3,500
Equipping leaders for mission and ministry	5,760	4,303	1,457
Ministry committee	4,000	2,000	2,000
Candidacy committee	14,400	3,682	10,718
Campus ministry committee	55,000	55,000	-
Multicultural ministry committee	400	9,000	(8,600)
New and redeveloping	22.122	00.60	0 = 0 =
congregation table committee	38,400	28,605	9,795
Worship committee	2,000	293	1,707
Youth committee	 5,600	 880	 4,720
Total program support	 146,360	 109,377	 36,983
Total program services	 864,513	 975,442	 (110,929)
Support services Staff salaries and benefits			
Salary - administrative support staff	67,218	49,078	18,140
Salary and housing - called staff	197,765	202,444	(4,679)
Salary - deployed staff	49,506	40,559	8,947
Social security allowance	14,456	14,456	-
Payroll taxes	8,784	6,869	1,915
Health insurance and retirement	96,022	88,010	8,012
Continuing education	4,000	7,000	(3,000)
Other insurance	2,436	1,374	 1,062
Total staff salaries and benefits	440,187	409,790	30,397
Synod administration			
Bishop's discretionary fund	2,500	4,755	(2,255)
Insurance - operating	10,608	12,445	(1,837)
Lease expense	16,800	16,800	-
Office equipment - maintenance	4,500	4,152	348
Office supplies	11,000	8,465	2,535
Postage	2,400	1,324	1,076
Professional fees	26,000	25,300	700
Telephone	9,000	10,588	(1,588)
Travel - staff	20,000	6,820	13,180
Website and network	 6,000	 2,957	 3,043
Total synod administration	 108,808	 93,606	 15,202
Depreciation expense	 25,000	14,178	 10,822
Total support services	573,995	517,574	56,421
TOTAL EXPENSES	 1,438,508	1,493,016	(54,508)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	\$ (28,052)	\$ 109,388	\$ 137,440